

B.Com. (Hons.): Semester-I
Course Name: BUSINESS LAWS
Course Code: BCOMHC102

Unit I: The Indian Contract Act, 1872

Short Questions (1/2 Marks)

1. Define Valid Contract.
2. What do you mean by voidable contract ?
3. What is unenforceable contract?
4. Define implied contract.
5. What do you mean by a proposal?
6. What is general offer?
7. Can cross offer result in a contract ?
8. What do you mean by mode of acceptance?
9. How is revocation of an offer made?
10. What is specific offer?
11. What do you mean by consideration?
12. Define future consideration.
13. Who is competent to contract?
14. Can there be specific performance of a contract by a minor.
15. Who is a person of unsound mind?
16. Give two examples of coercion.
17. What do you mean by undue influence?
18. Define misrepresentation.
19. Define fraudulent agreement.
20. Explain the doctrine of Pari Delecto.
21. What do you mean by restitution?
22. What is Wagering Contract?
23. What do you mean by obligation to perform?
24. What is devolution of joint rights?
25. When does attempted performance take place?
26. Define novation .
27. What is supervening impossibility?
28. What is anticipatory breach of contract?
29. What do you mean by Quantum Meruit?
30. What do you mean by contingent contract?
31. What is Quasi Contract?
32. Define agency.
33. Who is a substituted agent & for whom?
34. Define Contract of Indemnity.
35. Define bailment.

36. What do you mean by lien?
37. Define pledge.

Essay type Questions (5/10 Marks)

1. What are the essential characteristics of bailment?
2. How is bailment terminated?
3. What are the rights & duties of a finder of goods?
4. How pledge is distinguished from bailment?
5. How is the contract of guarantee invalidated?
6. When does the indemnifier's liability commence?
7. How indemnity is distinguished from guarantee? Discuss in brief the relationship between the principal, agent & third party.
8. What do you mean by 'Agency by Ostensible Authority'? Discuss the ways of happening such authority.
9. What are the ways of termination of agency?
10. Discuss in brief the various types of quasi contracts.
11. State the difference between Contingent contract & wagering contract.
12. What are the ways of breach of contract?
13. Discuss the principles & measures of damages.
14. How is novation distinguished from alteration?
15. Explain the various ways of discharge by mutual agreement.
16. Discuss the rules regarding reciprocal promises.
17. What are the effects of refusal of party to perform promise wholly?
18. What are the agreements which have been expressly declared to be void?
19. Explain the different kinds of unlawful consideration.
20. What are the effects of Mistake in a contract?
21. Discuss difference between Coercion & Undue influence.
22. Discuss the legal status of a minor.
23. Discuss the legal requirement of consideration.
24. State the different rules of offer.
25. Discuss classification of contract according to enforceability.
26. How void agreement distinguished from illegal agreement.
27. Explain the different stages for forming an agreement.
28. What are the contracts not covered by the Indian Contract Act?

Unit II: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

Short Questions (1/2 Marks)

1. What do you mean by contract of sale?
2. What are the Subject matter of a contract of sale of goods?
3. Why actionable claim is not the subject matter of sale?
4. What do you mean by Caveat Emptor?
5. Define FOB contract.

6. What is meant by CIF contract?
7. What do you mean by reservation of right to disposal?
8. What do you mean by performance of the contract of sale?
9. Define delivery of goods.
10. What do you mean by unpaid seller ?
11. What do you mean by rights of lien?
12. What do you mean by auction sale?

Essay type Questions (5/10Marks)

1. What are the rules regarding the subject matter of a contract of sale of goods?
2. Distinguished between sale & agreement to sell as per Sale of Goods Act.
3. Discuss different kinds of implied conditions
4. Discuss the doctrine of Caveat emptor along with its exceptions.
5. Distinguished between condition & warranty.
6. Discuss the rules & circumstances when the ownership of goods passes from the seller to the buyer.
7. Discuss the exceptions to sale by non owner.
8. Discuss briefly the rules regarding delivery of goods.
9. Discuss the rights & duties of the buyer of goods.
10. What are the various rights of an unpaid seller?
11. Discuss the right of stoppage in transit. When does this right come to an end?
12. Discuss the rules of auction sale.
13. What do you mean by Hire purchase agreement? What are its salient features?
14. What rights the buyer has against the seller in case of breach of contract of sale?

Unit III: Partnership Act

Short Questions (1/2 Marks)

1. Define Partnership.
2. What do you mean by Partnership deed?
3. What is Particular Partnership?
4. Is registration of a firm compulsory?
5. Can a minor become partner of a firm or otherwise?
6. Define Dormant or Sleeping partner.
7. What do you mean by 'Partner by Holding out' ?
8. What is meant by dissolution of a firm?
9. What are the modes of dissolution?
10. What do you mean by LLP?
11. What do you mean by whistle blowing?
12. What is designated partner?

Essay type Questions (5/10Marks)

1. What are the essential elements of a partnership?
2. Distinguish between Partnership & Company.
3. What are the procedures for registration of a firm? What are the effects of non registration?
4. Discuss the rights of partners of a partnership firm.
5. What are the exceptions to the principle of holding out?
6. Discuss the rights and liabilities of a minor partner on attaining majority.
7. Discuss the rights and liabilities of an outgoing partner.
8. Under what circumstances a firm may be dissolved by the court?
9. Discuss the consequences of dissolution of firm.
10. What are the rights and duties of a LLP partner?
11. Distinguished between LLP vs Partnership.

Unit IV: Consumer Protection Act, 2019

Short Questions (1/2 Marks)

1. Define goods as per Consumer Protection Act , 2019.
2. What is Consumer dispute?
3. Define Service as per Consumer Protection Act, 2019.
4. What is Appropriate Laboratory?
5. What do you mean by Unfair Trade Practices?
6. What is the minimum number of meeting the State Council is required to hold annually?
7. What is the minimum number of meetings the Central Consumer Protection Council needs to hold in a year?

Essay type Questions (5/10Marks)

1. What are the jurisdiction and composition of District Consumer Forum?
2. What are the objectives of Central Consumer Protection Council?
3. Discuss the composition, objects and procedure for meeting of the State Consumer Protection council.
4. Discuss the procedures in which complaints as regards goods and also services are disposed off with reference to the changes made by the Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

Unit V: The Information Technology Act 2000

Short Questions (1/2 Marks)

1. Define Digital Signature as per The Information Technology Act, 2000.
2. Define Electronic Governance as per The Information Technology Act, 2000.
3. Define Attribution as per The Information Technology Act, 2000.

Essay type Questions (5/10Marks)

1. Discuss the procedures for digital signature.
2. Duties of Subscribers under the IT Act, 2000.
3. Discuss the provisions of Penalties & Offences under this Act.

