

2020
4th-semester
Geography
Paper: HCT 8
(Honours)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hours

GEOGRAPHICAL THOUGHT

Section-A

(Objective type Questions)

- 1. Answer any five questions: 1×5**
- a. Who wrote the famous book ‘Erdkunde’?**
 - b. Who laid the foundation of the modern classical period?**
 - c. Who established the dictum: ‘landscape is a function of the structure, process, and time?’**
 - d. Who put forward the concept of Possibilism?**
 - e. Write down an important book of Ratzel?**
 - f. Who postulated the concept of ‘teleological view’?**
 - g. Who is the founder of ‘New Determinism’?**
 - h. Who wrote the book ‘Kosmos’?**

Section-B

(Very short type questions)

- 2. Answer any five questions: 2×5**
- a. What is meant by ‘lebensraum’?**
 - b. What is the main focus of Anthropogeographie?**
 - c. What is milieu?**
 - d. Define the principle of activity?**
 - e. Who and when given the concept of ‘Heartland’?**

- f. What is the basic difference between Determinism and Possibilism?
- g. Write down the names of two followers of Environmental Determinism?
- h. Who introduced the term 'landscape' into American Geography and when?

Section-C
(Short type of questions)

3. Answer any three questions: 5×3
- a. Explain the concept of 'New Determinism'?
 - b. Write a short note on Behaviourism?
 - c. What are the differences between environmental determinism and Possibilism?
 - d. What are General Geography and Regional Geography?
 - e. Critically explain the concept of Postmodernism?

Sections-D
(Essay type of questions)

4. Answer any one question: 10×1
- a. Discuss the thought of American schools?
 - b. Write a short note on the contribution of Alexander Von Humboldt to modern geography?
 - c. Critically analyze the concept of Positivism?