

Philosophy (Hons.)

3rd Semester

Paper - C-6

1. a) What is the meaning of the term 'Ethics'?
'Akhlaaq' mafhih ast h?.
- b) Give an example of non-moral action.
Jab se khandaan ka kuchh karne ka kuchh h?
- c) Who is the advocate of gross utilitarianism?
John Stuart Mill - ghar mein?
- d) 'Duty for duty's sake' — who said this?
'Karma sanyas' - kuchh kya karte h?
- e) "It is better to be socrates dissatisfied than a pig satisfied" — who said this?
"Kuchh jise kuchh karta hain usse kuchh karta hain - kuchh karta hain?"
- f) What are the different types of Euthanasia?
Mati ka? Rishabh ka?
- g) Which theory of punishment does not support capital punishment?
Tum aapko nahi kaise karta h?
- h) State different stages of voluntary action.
Kuchh karta h kuchh karta h kuchh karta h.
- i) Is ethics a normative science or positive science?
Akhlaaq ki kahani. It says kya karte h?
- j) Reflex action — is it moral or non-moral?
Akhlaaq nahi - kuchh karta h kuchh nahi karta h,
- k) Who is the advocate of Refined Egoistic Hedonism?
John Stuart Mill - ghar mein?
- l) 'Thou oughtst, therefore, thou canst' — who is the advocate of this view?
Tumhein kuchh karte h kuchh karta h - tu karta h,
- m) "and particulars,"

- m) Which theory of punishment justifies the law of 'an eye for an eye and tooth for a tooth'?
'એકાંક્ષા કરું તો તું નાચ ન પડશો' - ફ્રાન્સિસ મેન્ઝ
અનેક્ષા કરું હોવાની આપ્તિઓની કરી શકી?
- n) Is Socrates' death by taking a cup of hemlock suicide?
અનેક્ષા કરું હોવાની આપ્તિઓની માટે જીવનની રોગ કેવી છે?
- o) 'Aie la live' - Who said this?
'એક્સ્પ્રેસ વોટ્સ ઓફ ફર્મ એન્ડ' - કો ટિન્સ?
- p) 'Die to live' - Who said this?
'એક્સ્પ્રેસ વોટ્સ ઓફ ફર્મ એન્ડ' - કો ટિન્સ? 5x2
2. a) Give a satisfactory definition of Ethics.
સ્થિરભૂત રહેણાની માંગ નથી,
સ્થિરભૂત રહેણાની માંગ નથી,
- b) What is meant by 'moral judgment'?
'જીવન બાબત' કાંઈ હો જાય?
- c) What is the Paradox of Hedonism?
'ખુલ્લાં તુંનાં કે?'
- d) What are external sanctions?
'બાજું ફંગ્ફોલ કે?'
- e) Define gross Egoistic Hedonism.
'જીવન બાબત' માં જીવન કરો!
- f) What is Anthropocentrism?
'મનુષ્યાદિ' કે?
- g) What is ecology?
'જીવન બાબત'
- h) What is Eudaemonism?
'જીવન બાબત'
- i) How does Celle define Ethics?
ફિલો ફોર્મ નિર્ધારણ માં જો હજુંબા,
- j) Distinguish between moral and non-moral action.
ફિલો જ કંઈદો કાર્ય એવું નથી,
- k) What is utilitarianism?
'જીવનની રૂપો કે જીવન?
- l) What is hedonistic calculus?
'જીવનની અનુધાન કે?

- m) What, according to Kant, are the three postulates of morality? अन्तर्गत किन तीन पोस्टलेट हैं?
- a) What is ethical egoism? अन्तर्गत अगोड़ा / अन्तर्गत अप्रौढ़?
- b) What is gender equality? जाति समूलता?
- c) What is meant by environmental ethics? अन्तर्गत स्वामित्व से वाली एथिक्स क्या है?

3. a) Explain briefly the anthropocentric view on nature and its environment. 3x5
अन्तर्गत क्या है और उसके अन्तर्गत स्वामित्व का विचार करें।
- b) What is act-utilitarianism? How does it differ from rule-utilitarianism? अन्तर्गत क्या है? इसका विभिन्न विचार करें।
- c) What is rule-deontology? Briefly discuss Kant's rule-deontology. अन्तर्गत क्या है? उसके अन्तर्गत कान्ट की नियम-दोन्हात्ता का विचार करें।
- d) What is punishment? Briefly explain the reformatory theory of punishment. अन्तर्गत क्या है? उसके अन्तर्गत विश्वासी वास्तविक विधिपूर्वक विचार करें।
- e) What is meant by euthanasia? Distinguish between active and passive euthanasia. अन्तर्गत क्या है? उसके अन्तर्गत विश्वासी वास्तविक विधिपूर्वक विचार करें।
- f) What is motive? Distinguish between motive and intention. अन्तर्गत क्या है? उसके अन्तर्गत विश्वासी वास्तविक विचार करें।
- g) State and briefly explain the postulates of moral judgment. अन्तर्गत तीन पोस्टलेट को विवरणीय रूप से बताएं।
- h) What is the 'Categorical Imperative'? Discuss briefly Kant's 'Categorical Imperative'. कान्ट का 'कैटेगोरिकल इम्पेरेटिव' क्या है? इसके बारे में विचार करें।

What is duty? Who decides? Who is 'right' or 'wrong'? Explain

morality? Explain.

i) Suicide be morally accepted? Discuss briefly.

What is euthanasia? Explain and examine different
views for euthanasia? 1x10

Q. 2) What is euthanasia? Explain and examine different
types of euthanasia.

What is punishment? Explain and examine what
is punishment? Explain and examine what
is punishment?

b) What is punishment? Discuss different theories of
punishment. Which theory is acceptable to you and why?
Discuss and examine what is punishment? 1x10

c) What is Utilitarianism? Briefly explain Mill's Utilitarianism.
In which respect Mill's theory is better than Bentham?
Examine and discuss Mill's Utilitarianism. 1x10

d) What is voluntary action? Explain the different stages
of voluntary actions.

What is voluntary action? Explain and examine
what is voluntary action?

e) What is Hedonism? Discuss briefly different forms
of it:

What is Hedonism? Explain and examine
what is Hedonism?

f) What is Freedom of will? Why is it regarded as a
postulate of morality? Discuss.

What is 'right' or 'wrong' for humans? Explain and examine
what is 'right' or 'wrong' for humans?